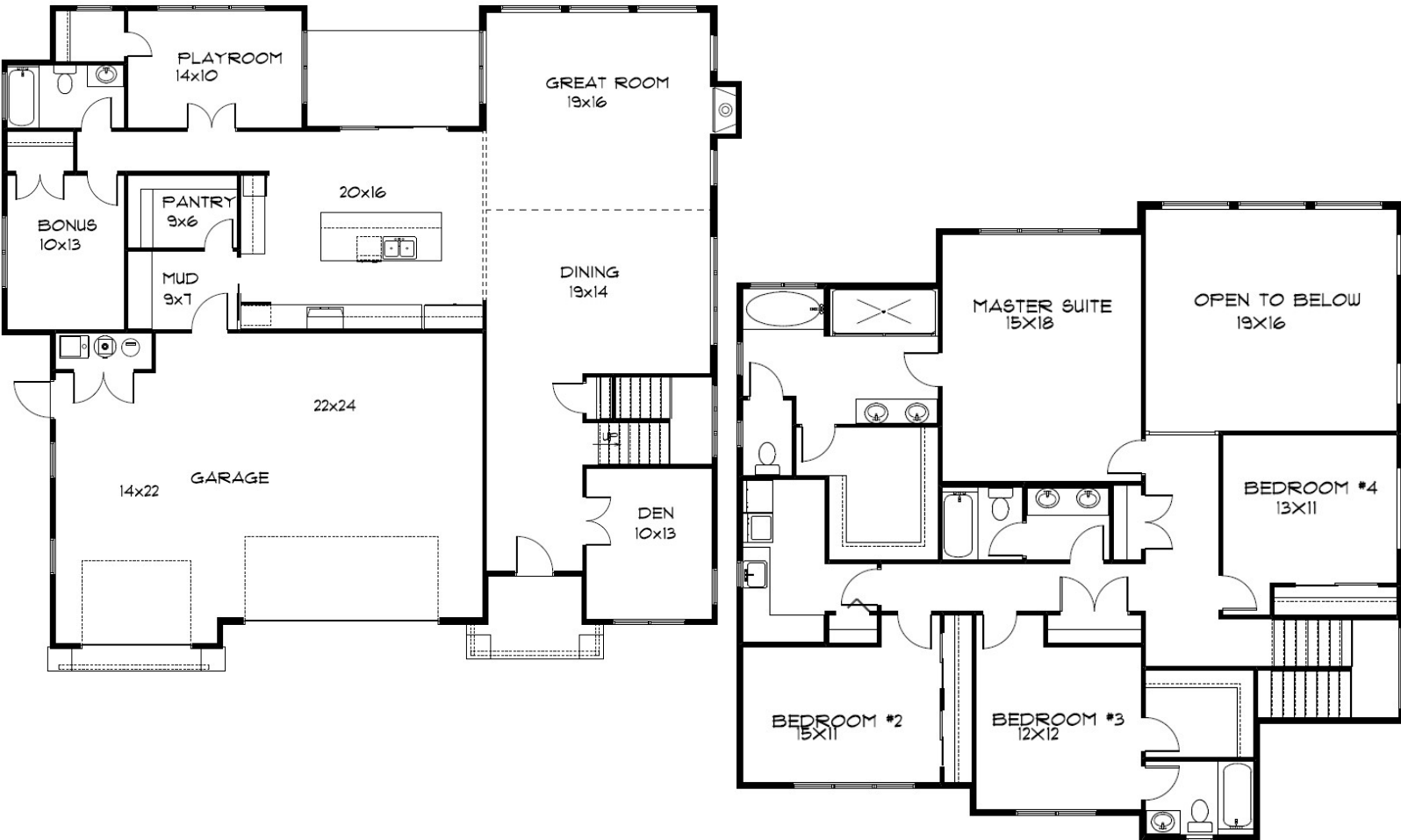


THE COOPER



3537 sqft